

# **Starter Series** *Electrodes and Meters*



## Ingeniusly Practical

Electrodes and Meters for pH, ORP, Conductivity, DO and Temperature



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## About the Starter Series

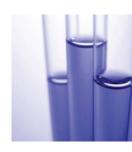
Accurate and precise measurement has been our main focus since our inception in 1907. After more than a century of developing balances that have provided the reliable and repeatable weight determination that is essential to laboratory applications, OHAUS is proud to now offer our expertise in measurement in a line of electrochemistry products.

The Starter Series of electrodes includes pH, reference, oxidation-reduction potential (ORP), conductivity, dissolved oxygen (DO) and temperature electrodes that can be used in conjunction with our bench and portable meters. This catalog contains background information on each electrochemistry substance, information about our electrodes that measure these substances, as well as buffers and solutions.











## Starter Series

pH/ORP Benchtop Meters

### Starter ST5000 pH / ORP Bench Meter

**Cost-effective High Performance Bench Meter for universal applications** 

### **Applications**

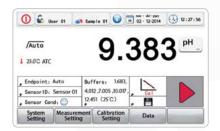
- Academia
- General Laboratory Use
- Pharmacy
- Water Analysis





The Starter 5000 provides accurate pH and ORP measurement for high-level experiments and research. Enhanced features, advanced technology, and high performance have been combined to support complex laboratory tasks requiring pH measurement.

- The Starter 5000's performance is propelled by a 1000 item library, 10 sensors for calibration storage, 8 predefined and 1 self-defined buffer groups, 3 endpoint modes and GLP mode.
- Advanced Software and Technology Support Complex Applications and Intuitive Operation. Starter 5000 has a user-friendly interface, similar to other smart devices used daily. With a large LCD touchscreen display, users will find themselves intuitively navigating through all applications.
- Enhanced Features Offer Protection & Simple Use of this Advanced Meter Starter 5000 also has many features that promote ease of use, convenience, as well as protection, including a standalone electrode arm, IP54 housing and in-use cover.



High resolution
 Screen display for easy monitoring and operation



- IP54 housing protects the meter from damage by water and dust particles
- Built-in USB host port to export data or RS232 to connect a printer



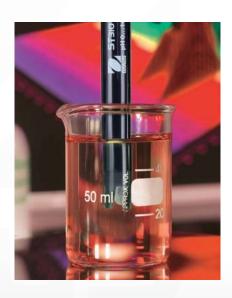
 4.3" high-resolution color touchscreen has large digits and well-arranged icons to facilitate simple operation

### Starter ST5000 pH / ORP Bench Meter

Model	ST5000	
Package	ST5000-F	
Part Number	30129896 ≒ 5hop	
Measurement Range	-2.00020.000 pH, -2000.00+2000.00 mV, -30°C130 °C	
Resolution	0.1/0.01/0.001pH, 1/0.1/0.01mV, 0.1 °C	
Error Limits	± 0.002 pH, ± 0.03% FS mV, ± 0.1 °C	
Calibration	1 Point, 4 Predefined Standards	
Buffer Group	8 predefined groups, 1 self define group	
pH Calibration	1-9 points	
Memory	1000 sets, with 10*10 calibration data	
Power Supply	110-240V/50-60Hz, 9 V DC	
Size/Weight	220 W × 175 D× 78 H mm / 0.55 kg	
Display	Color Touch-Screen LCD	
Input	BNC, impedance $>3*10e+12 \Omega$ , Cinch, NTC 30 k $\Omega$	
Output	USB & RS232 for easy data export	
Temperature Compensation	ATC and MTC	
Housing	ABS	
ST5000-F Kit	ST5000 Meter, stand alone electrode holder, ST5000 in-use-cover, 4G USB-driver + ST350, pH buffer powder sachet	
Compatible Electrodes	ST210, ST230, ST310, ST320, ST350, STMICRO5, STPURE, STORP1, STORP2, STREF1, STREF2, STTEMP30	

#### Additionally

- 3 end-point modes: manual, auto and time
- Calibration reminder
- Screen Cover



### Starter Series

pH/Conductivity/ORP Benchtop Meters

Whether it is a basic or advanced model that you are looking for, you can rely on Starter Series bench meters to meet your water analysis needs.

**Applications** • Academic • General Laboratory Use • Food & Beverage • Water Analysis

### Starter 2100 pH

#### Cost-effective and reliable pH Meter for Laboratory Applications

- With the attached quick guide, five clearly marked keys and user-friendly software, novices can operate the meter with minimal training.
- The built-in electrode holder provides uncomplicated and convenient all-in-one operation while the large LCD display screen clearly displays results.
- Auto buffer recognition, electrode condition icon, automatic temperature compensation and reference input, all work together to ensure accurate results.







### Starter 3100 pH/ORP

Starter 3100 offers premium features at a cost-effective price point for reliable and convenient pH and ORP measurements

- Starter 3100's intuitive software includes three point calibration, three buffer groups, automatic and manual endpoint functions, as well as a 99 item library.
- Adjustable stand-alone electrode holder + large backlit LCD display.
- Simple documenting measurement data thanks to the RS232 which can be used to connect peripheral devices such as printers or computers to the meter.



### Starter 3100C Conductivity

With plenty of advanced intuitive features, Starter 3100C is the ideal meter for standard testing of conductivity, total dissolved solids (TDS) and salinity.

- Starter 3100C's intuitive software includes 1 point calibration, 4 pre-defined standards, automatic and manual endpoint functions, and one touch conversion between measurement modes.
- Among Starter 3100C's user-friendly features that support ease-of-use are an adjustable stand-alone electrode holder and large backlit LCD display.
- Documenting measurement data is made simple through the RS232 which can be used to connect peripheral devices such as printers or computers to the meter.

### pH/Conductivity/ORP Benchtop Meters

Model	ST2	ST2100 ST3100		ST3100C
Package	ST2100-E	ST2100-F	ST3100-F	ST3100C-F
Part Number	30057495	3005496	30058489 😾	30058731 😾
Measurement Range	0.001 -1999 0°C	1999 mV	-2.0016.00 pH −19991999 mV -5 °C110 °C	00.0 μS/cm199.9 mS/cm 0.1 mg/l199.9 g/l (TDS) 0.00 19.99 psu (Salinity) 0 °C100 °C
Resolution		1 r	I pH mV .°C	Automatic Range 0.1 °C
Error Limits		± 1	01 pH mV 5 °C	± 0.5 % of the Measured Value ± 0.3 °C
Calibration	1 or 2 1 Predefined (1.68, 4.01, 2	Buffer Group	Up to 3 Points 3 Predefined Buffer Groups	1 Point 4 Predefined Standards
Memory	Last Calibra	ation Data	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	urements ration Data
Power Supply			110-240V/50Hz, DC 12V	
Size/Weight		Approxin	nately 220 W $\times$ 175 D $\times$ 78 H mn	n / 0.75 kg
Display	Liquid	Crystal	Liquid Crys	tal Backlight
Input		BNC, impedance > $10e+12 \Omega$ Cinch, NTC $30 k\Omega$ 2 mm		Mini-DIN
Temperature Compensation		ATC & MTC Reference		Linear: 0.00 %/°C10.00 %/°C Reference Temperature: 20 & 25 °C
Housing			ABS	
ST2100-E Kit		ST2100-B (2100 Meter With Built-In Electrode Holder) + ST210 Electrode, pH Buffer Powder Set (4.01, 7.00, 10.01)		
ST2100-F Kit	+ ST210 Elect	ST2100-B (2100 Meter With Built-In Electrode Holder) + ST210 Electrode, STTEMP30 Temperature Probe, pH Buffer Powder Set (4.01, 7.00, 10.01)		
ST3100-F Kit	+ ST	ST3100-B (3100 Meter With Stand-alone Electrode Holder) + ST310 Electrode, pH Buffer Powder Set (4.01, 7.00, 10.01), In-use Cover		
ST3100C-F Kit		ST3100C-B (3100C Meter, Stand-Alone Electrode Holder, Conductivity Standards 1413 μS/cm and 12.88 mS/cm (20 mL Bottles) + STCON3 Conductivity Probe (Range 70 μS/cm – 200 mS/cm), In-use Cover		
Compatible Electrodes (Find the complete range on page 26)	ST210, ST230, ST310 , ST320, ST350, STMICRO5, STPURE, STORP1, STORP2, STREF1, STREF2, STTEMP30			



ST3100



### Starter Series

pH, DO & Conductivity Portable Meters



## Low-cost Portable Meters packed with productive features

- · Lightweight design ideal for field testing
- Compact and ergonomic design offers a user friendly experience
- Clear, well-organized LCD screen
- Reliable calibration results in accurate measurement screen

#### **Applications**

- Academic General Laboratory Use
- Food & Beverage
- Field Use Water Analysis

Developed with versatility in mind, these meters can be operated in the lab with the support of the built-in stands or in the field thanks to their lightweight design. The portable Starter Series also boasts IP54 protection which shields the meter from damage by water and dust particles and it also offers an integrated labeling area which can be customized for quick identification. Each meter can store 30 sets of data memory and has the ability to quickly recall calibration data and stored information with one quick touch.

#### Starter 400D Dissolved Oxygen Meter

**ST400D** is a practical, affordable, low-maintenance DO portable meter equipped with optical technology - ideal for applications that require simple yet accurate DO measurements.

- The optical probe requires minimal maintenance frequent membrane replacement not needed. Also, warm up and stirring of samples when taking measurements is not required.
- Equipped with a color LCD display, the ST400D is designed to fit comfortably in the palm of your hands. The automatic/manual endpoints enable easy recall of last calibration data and stored information with one touch.
- Simple calibration process offers quick delivery of measurements, and automatic temperature and barometric pressure compensation ensure accurate results.



### Starter 300 pH Meter

Starter 300 marries portability with precise pH measurement. An ORP or temperature electrode can also be easily connected to provide additional functionality.

- Auto buffer recognition stores calibration data and helps to avoid errors during the calibration process.
- Automatic and manual temperature compensation helps ensure accurate readings.





### pH, DO & Conductivity Portable Meters

#### Starter 300C Conductivity Meter

Starter **300C** is the reliable and accurate choice for measurement of the conductivity and TDS levels of liquids. With a variety of features that protect the meter from more extreme elements, Starter 300C can be used for a wide variety of applications.

- The 30 item library allows the user to store measurements data, and stored information and calibration data can be easily recalled with one touch.
- Auto temperature compensation with adjustable temperature co-efficient for accurate measurements, and 4-pole and 2-pole conductivity probes which offer a large conductivity range that safeguards them from effects of polarization and pollution.
- With a simple calibration process and quick delivery of measurement results, Starter **300C** is efficient and easy-to-use.





\* Portable Meters are available in different packages:

**ST300-G** includes ST300-B, ST320 3-in-1 Plastic Gel pH Electrode, pH Buffer Powder Sachet (4.01, 7.00, 10.01), Portable Bag

### Starter 300D Dissolved Oxygen Meter

Starter **300D** provides accurate and reliable DO measurement, critical to aquatic life and water quality.

- With a simple calibration process, quick delivery of measurements and automatic temperature compensation, Starter 300D is both easy-to-use and accurate.
- The automatic or manual endpoints allow the user to easily recall the last calibration data and stored information with one quick touch.
- The galvanic electrode can be used immediately after being powered on without the wait time typically associated with dissolved oxygen meters.





### pH, DO & Conductivity Portable Meters

Model	ST400D-G	ST300-G	ST300C-G	ST300D-G
Part Number	30208726 🔀 <i>Shop</i>	30219114 😾 <i>Shop</i>	30219115 🙀 <i>Shop</i>	30219116 🖼 <i>Shop</i>
Measurement Range	0.0 to 200.0% 0.00 to 20.0 mg/L(ppm) 0 to 50 °C	0.0014.00 pH -19991999 mV 0 °C100 °C	0.0 μS/cm199.9 mS/cm 0.1 mg/l199.9 g/l (TDS) 0 °C100 °C	0.0 to 199.9%; 200 to 400% 0.00 to 19.99; 20.0 to 45.0 mg/L 0.00 to 19.99; 20.0 to 45.0 ppm 0 to 50 °C
Measurement Resolution	0.1% 0.01 mg/L(ppm) 0.1 °C	0.01 pH 1 mV 0.1°C	Automatic Range 0.1°C	0.1%; 1% 0.1 mg/L; 1mg/L 0.01 ppm; 0.1 ppm 0.1 °C
Barometric Range	50.0 to 115.0 kPa	N	A	375 to 825 mmHg 500 to 1100 mbar 500 to 1100 hPa
Barometric Resolution	0.1 kPa	N	A	1 mmHg, 1 mbar, 1 hPa
Error Limits	± 0.2 mg/L (<8 mg/L), ± 0.3 mg/L (8 to 20 mg/L); ± 0.3 °C ± 1.5 kPa	± 0.01 pH, ± 1 mV, ± 0.5 °C	± 0.5 % of the Measured Value ± 0.3°C	± 1% ; ± 0.3 ℃
Calibration	1 or 2 points	3 Points, 1 Predefined Buffer Group	1 Point, 3 Predefined Standards	1 or 2 Points, 100% and 0%
Memory	99 Measurements Last Calibration Data	30 N	Neasurements, Last Calibration	on Data
Power Supply	4 x AAA (LR03) Batteries, 12 hrs	4 AAA > 500 Operating Hrs	4 AAA > 250	Operating Hours
Size/Weight	Approx. 90 W × 150 D × 35 H mm / 0.16 kg (Without Batteries)	Approx. 90 W × 150 D x 35 H mm / 0.18 kg (Without Batteries)	Approx. 90 W × 150 D x 35 H mm / 0.16 kg (Without Batteries)	Approx. 90 W × 150 D x 35 H mm / 0.18 kg (Without Batteries)
Display	Liquid Crystal			
Input	Mini-DIN	BNC, Impedance > 10e+12 Ω Cinch, NTC 30 kΩ	Mini-Din	BNC, Cinch, NTC 30 kΩ
Temperature Compensation	ATC	ATC & MTC	ATC,Linear: 0.00 %/°C. 10.00 %/°C Ref. Temperature: 20 & 25 °C	ATC & MTC
Salinity Compensation	0.0 to 40.0 ppt	N	Α	0.0 to 50.0 ppt
IP Protection		I	IP54	
Housing			ABS	
Kit Content	ST400D-B with STDO21 Optical DO Probe, Portable Bag	ST300-B*, ST320 3-in-1 Plastic Gel pH Electrode, pH Buffer Powder Sachet (4.01, 7.00, 10.01), Portable Bag	ST300C-B*, STCON3 4-Pole Conduc- tivity Probe (70 µS/cm - 200 mS/cm), Portable Bag	ST300D-B* with STDO11 Galvanic DO Probe, STTEMP30 Temperature Probe, Portable Bag
Compatible Electrodes	STDO21	ST210, ST230, ST310, ST320, STPURE, STTEMP30, STORP1, STROP2	STCON3	STTEMP30, STDO11

## Reference Electrodes

Reference Electrodes have a stable and well defined electrochemical potential (at constant temperature) against which the applied or measured potentials in an electrochemical cell are referred. Therefore, a good reference electrode is non-polarizable, or will remain stable upon passage of a small current.

**STREF2** is a saturated calomel electrode (SCE)(Hg/Hg2Cl2 in saturated KCl) which traditionally was the most widely used electrode. The disadvantage is it cannot be used above 50 due to instability of the Hg2Cl2.

**STREF1** is a Silver/Silver Chloride (Ag/AgCl in Saturated KCl) electrode which has become the most widely used reference electrode since the SCE became less popular.

Maintenance of the reference electrode can help avoid stability problems and keep it in good working order:

- 1. Make sure that the reference electrode compartments are filled with electrolyte solution.
- 2. Make sure the junction is not blocked.





Model	STREF2	STREF1	
Part Number	30059254	30059253 <b>≒</b> <i>Shop</i>	
Description	Saturated Calomel (SCE)	Silver/Silver Chloride ( Ag/AgCl)	
E vs. SHE (Standard Hydrogen Electrode) (V)	0.241	0.198	
Connector	2mm banana	2mm banana	
Dimensions (Shaft)	120 x 12 mm	110 x 12 mm	
Cable Length	1 m	1 m	

## pH Electrodes

#### **Basic Theory of pH**

pH is one of the most common parameters measured in a wide variety of industries such as water and wastewater treatment, food and beverage, agriculture, research and production, environmental monitoring, chemical and life sciences research, electronics production as well as other industrial applications.

pH is defined as the negative logarithm of the molar concentration of the active hydrogen ions pH = -log[H+].

pH provides a convenient way to compare the relative acidity or alkalinity of a sample at a given temperature.

A pH electrode produces different mV in different solutions.

A perfect pH electrode, at 25°C, produces a slope of 59.16mV per 1.00 pH unit and has a value that ranges between 50 and 58 mV.

Slope = mV/pH unit

### Use of Electrodes for pH Measurement

Measurement is usually done with a combination electrode. The combination electrode is an electrode system formed by a glass electrode and a reference electrode.

A potential develops on the membrane surface when a pH electrode comes into contact with a sample and its value varies with the pH of the sample.

This variation in potential is measured in mV by a meter and is converted to direct pH values through Nernst Equation.

E = E0 + (2.303RT/nF) logaH+

#### pH Electrode Structure

#### **Shaft Body Material**

	Characteristic	Advantage
Glass Shaft	Can withstand high temperatures and is resistant to corrosive materials and solvents.	Ideal for laboratory use and is easy to clean.
Plastic Shaft	Not recommended for usage at temperatures above 80 °C. Moderate resistance to highly corrosive materials and solvents.	Is durable and not easily broken.

#### Refillable vs. Gel

	Characteristic	Advantage
Refillable	Reference electroytes can be replenished when necessary.	Can be used many times over.
Gel	The reference electrolyte gel is not refillable and the electrode must be replaced when contaminated.	No maintenance is required.

#### **Reference Junctions Types**

	Characteristic	Advantage
Ceramic	This standard junction consists of a porous piece of ceramic which allows the electrolyte to slowly flow out of the electrode.	Stable and simple to use.
Annular Junction	Formulated with a special ceramic which encircles the glass bulb. Numerous pores in the ceramic provide lower resistance and more stable pH readings.	Not easily blocked and ideal for muddy samples.



		1	
Model	STMICRO5	STMICRO8	STSURF
Part Number	30087566	30087569	30129470
pH Range	0 to 14pH	0 to 14pH	2 to 12pH
Meas. Range	0 to 100 °C	0 to 100 °C	0 to 80 °C
Shaft Material	Glass	Glass	Plastic
Internal Ref. Type	Ag/AgCl	Ag/AgCl	Ag/AgCl
Refill Type	Refillable	Refillable	Refillable
Reference Junction Type	Annular ceramic	Annular ceramic	Ground glass
Reference Electrolyte	3M KCI Solution	3M KCI Solution	3M KCI Solution
Dimensions (Shaft)	80 x 5 mm	150 x 8 mm	120 x 12 mm
Cable Length	1 m	1 m	1 m
Temp. Sensor	No	No	No
Connector	BNC	BNC	BNC
Description	2-in-1 80mm length. For MicroSamples in tube or MicroCentrifuge tube	2-in-1 150mm length. For MicroSamples in tube or MicroCentrifuge tube	2-in-1 refillable pH electrode. For surface, skin, leather, paper, emulsion, etc.
Used With		used in conjunction bench and portable	

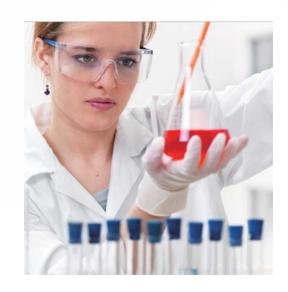
## pH Electrodes

#### Maintenance and Storage of pH Electrodes

pH electrodes are delicate measuring instruments that require proper care and maintenance to produce accurate and reliable results as well as to ensure a long useful life.

Always keep the pH electrode moist when not in use by using an electrode storage solution (3M KCl). DO NOT store the electrode in distilled or deionized water as this will cause ions to leak out of the glass bulb and reference electrolyte, causing a slow and sluggish response.

Electrodes may be shipped with either protective caps or in electrode soaking bottles to prevent cracking or scratching and to keep the glass bulbs moist. Remove the electrode gently from the storage bottle and rinse it with distilled water before use. For long-term storage, always keep the electrode in the bottle in enough storage solution to cover the bulb. Replenish the bottle as needed.





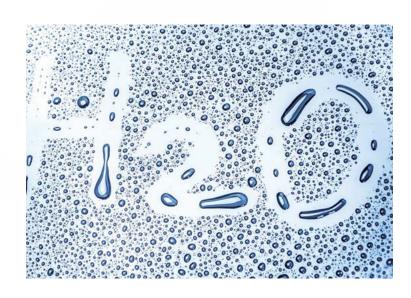
## **ORP Electrodes**

Oxidation-Reduction Potential (ORP) electrodes test for the overall availability of electrons in a medium, specifically the ratio of positive and negative ions in the solution. They are also sometimes referred to as Redox electrodes.

ORP is the only practical method used to electronically monitor sanitizer effectiveness and it is also commonly tested in water, such as swimming pools and aquariums, in order to help oxidize contaminants.

ORP is expressed in millivolts (mV). A range of -1000 mV to 1000mV is common with most ORP tests. The pH value influences the ORP value significantly.

Keeping the electrode clean is very important in order to keep the platinum band or disk from getting contaminated, which can result in slow response time or inaccurate measurement.





Model	STORP2	STORP1
Part Number	30038553	30038555
Shaft Material	Glass	Plastic
Temperature Range	0-100 °C	0-80 °C
Internal Reference Type	Ag/AgCl	Ag/AgCl
Gel/Refillable	Refillable	Non-Refillable, Gel
Reference Junction Type	Annular ceramic	Ceramic pin
Refilling Reference Electrolyte	3M KCl gel	3M KCl gel
Dimensions (Shaft)	120 x 12 mm	120 x 12 mm
Cable Length	1 m	1 m
Temperature Sensor	NO	NO
Connector	BNC	BNC
Zero Potential Value	86mV±15mV	86mV±15mV
Grade Difference	≥ 165mV	≥ 165mV

## Conductivity Probes

#### **Basic Theory of Conductivity**

Conductivity is measured in a wide range of industries and gives a readout of total ionic concentration within the sample solution. It's a rapid and inexpensive way of determining the ionic strength of a solution.

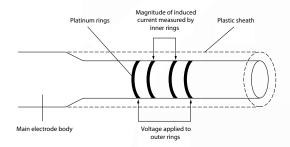
A basic conductivity cell consists of a pair of electrodes between which the sample is situated. The ratio of the distance between the electrodes (D) and their surface area (A) is known as the cell constant: K:

#### K = d/A [cm -1]

Every measuring cell has its own particular cell constant. It is recommended that you always determine the cell constant exactly by using a standard to calibrate.

In contrast to a pH electrode, the measuring cell does not change with time, at least if the sensor is used properly. The cell constant changes only if the surface of the electrode changes, for example through fingerprints, deposits, scratches or enclosed air bubbles.

The conductivity electrode should be stored dry.



The **STCON3** utilizes the 4-Ring potentiometric method for measuring conductivity, which incorporates a series of four stainless steel rings formed into the probe shaft. This design completely eliminates polarization, which occurs with the 2-Plates amperometric method.

Furthermore, without polarization the probe can measure a wider range of conductivity values because it does not suffer from electrolysis.



The **STCON3** conductivity electrode has a built-in temperature sensor which is 30K. When using STCON3, please consider the following:

- 1. Make sure the plastic shield is in place when measuring.
- 2. Be sure the solution has reached the line on the plastic shield and below the vent hole when measuring.
- 3. To prevent carry over from high to low conductivity solutions, rinse with distilled water between and after measurements.
- 4. Make sure the cell chamber is bubble-free when measuring.
- 5. Allow sufficient time for the sensor to stabilize when measuring samples at different temperatures. Manual end-pointing is advised.



Model	STCON3	STCON3 IP67
Part Number	83033972 \(\sum \subseteq \textit{Shop}\)	30468962
Connection	Mini-Din	IP67 LTW
Cable Length	1 m	3 m
Shaft Length	130mm	130 mm
Shaft Diameter	14mm	14 mm
Temperature Range	0-50 °C	0-50 °C
Measurement Range	70 μS/cm - 200mS/cm (0.5% acc.) 2 μS/cm - 70μS/cm (1% to 5% acc.)	70 μS/cm - 200mS/cm (0.5% acc) 2 μS/cm - 70μS/cm (1% to 5% acc)
Compatible with	ST300C portable meter	ST400M IP67 waterproof portable meter

## Conductivity Probes

The newest conductivity probe to join the Starter Series is a 2-pole potentiometric probe, **STCON7**. **STCON7** is especially designed for low conductivity measurements in mediums such as pure or distilled water. With a built-in  $30K\Omega$  temperature sensor, it performs automatic temperature compensation.

The stainless steel measuring cell chamber can hold 316L.

#### Operation

For optimal performance, use the same procedure as described for **STCON3** on the previous page. Moreover, when taking measurements, make sure the solution is above the cell chamber and remove any build-up of solids in the chamber. This can be done by dabbing the probe with cotton soaked in detergent solution and then rinsing it in distilled water

#### **Precautions and Limitations**

- 1. Do not expose the shaft to organic solvents when cleaning or when taking measurements.
- 2. Do not use the probe outside the recommended temperature range.
- 3. Calibrate the electrode with standard solution for an accurate measurement.





Model	STCON7
Part Number	30080693
Connection	Mini-Din
Cable Length	1.0 m
Shaft Length	95mm
Shaft Diameter	12mm
Temperature Range	0-60 °C
Measurement Range	0.02 μS/cm - 200μS/cm (accuracy: 0.02μS/cm)

## Dissolved Oxygen Probes

#### Basic principle of Dissolved Oxygen (DO) Probes

There are 3 types of commonly used oxygen sensors: polarographic, galvanic and optical (luminescence) sensors.

**STDO11** is a galvanic DO electrode and the the simplest sensor among the 3 sensors. It produces its own electric current.

The cathode is silver and the anode is zinc. Oxygen passes through the membrane and is reduced at the cathode to increase the electrical signal (current) read by the electrode. As oxygen increases, the signal increases.

The reaction is:

O2 + H2O + Zn = Zn (OH)2

Galvanic sensors are active at all times and will degrade in storage as well as during use. The galvanic electrode does not need to polarize (warm up) before calibration or measurement while polarographic electrodes take

15 minutes to several hours to warm up.

#### Care and maintenance

Carefully remove the protective bottle from the tip of the electrode by unscrewing the lid and removing the bottle. Remove the shorting plug from the connector and store in a safe place. Be careful because the protective bottle lid is tightly fit on the electrode.

**STDO11** should be stored in a moist environment to keep the membrane from drying out, but do not store directly in water.



Model	STDO11		STDO2	l (1m)	STDO21 (5m)		
Part Number	30031639	` <b>∵</b> Shop	30378544	` <b>∵</b> Shop	30378545	` <b>∵</b> Shop	
Connection	BNC		Min-Din		Min-Din		
Cable Length	1.1m		1m		5m		
Shaft Length	120mm		125mm		125mm		
Shaft Diameter	12mm		13mm		13mm		
Shaft Material	Plastic		ABS		ABS		
Temperature Range	0-50 °C	0-50 °C		0-60 °C		0-60 °C	
Measurement Range	0-200%		0.02~20 mg	g/L	0.02~20 m	g/L	
Storage Solution	10% NaCl						

#### **Calibration and Measurement**

DO probes should be calibrated before being placed in the sample. Before calibrating a probe, do not forget to remove water droplets from the membrane by gently shaking the sensor.



## Temperature Probes

#### **Temperature Compensation**

Temperature variations can affect pH measurements. However at pH level 7, temperature will not have an effect on the potential of the system. This is known as the 'isopotential point'.

If automatic compensation is not practical, the following equation can be used to determine error:

Magnitude of error =  $0.003 \text{ pH/}^{\circ}\text{C/pH}$  unit from pH 7

Note: The temperature compensation here refers to electrode related temperature variation and not solution related variations.

**STTEMP30** is a standalone sensor that can be used in conjunction with Starter 3100, 2100, 300 and 300D meters to check for temperature variations.



250 ml pH buffer solutions are available in values of pH 4.01, 7.00, 9.21, 10.01. Select solutions come in color coded bottles with dispenser tops and help with instant recognition. These are available in 250 ml bottles.

#### **Conductivity standards**

250 ml Conductivity standard solutions are available in values of  $84\mu s/cm$ ,  $1413\mu s/cm$  and 12.88 ms/cm.

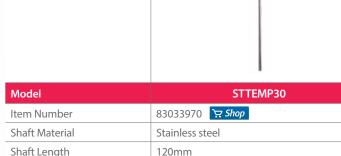
#### **Reference Refilling Electrolyte**

3M KCl saturated (with AgCl) reference fill solutions for Ag/AgCl single junction electrodes is available.

#### **Electrode Storage Solutions**

After cleaning or when the electrode is not in use, always keep pH electrodes in some storage solution to ensure proper working condition.





0-100 °C

1 m

Cinch

Temperature Range

Cable Length

Connection

Sensor Type		Model	Description	Shaft Material	Shaft Dim. Cable Lenght	Measurement Range, Accuracy	Temp. Range	Application Area	Connector
		ST350	3-in-1 within temp sensor	glass refillable	120 × 12mm 1m	014pH	0 - 100°C	Normal samples with ATC; as well as high temperature, organic etc.	BNC+Cinch
		ST320	3-in-1 within temp sensor	plastic non- refillable	120 × 12mm 1m	013pH	0 - 80°C	Normal samples with ATC	BNC+Cinch
		ST310	3-in-1 within temp sensor	plastic refillable	120 × 12mm 1m	014pH	0 - 80°C	Normal samples with ATC	BNC+Cinch
	Service S	ST270	Puncture electrode	glass non- refillable	120 × 12mm 1m	014pH	0 -100°C	Suitable for semisolid samples such as fruits, meat or cheese.	BNC
	Old R	ST272	Puncture electrode	Plastic, Non- refillable, Gel	120 x 15 mm 1m	2 - 12pH	0 to 50°C	Suitable for semisolid samples such as meat, fruits or cheese.	BNC
mU.	4 40	ST260	2-in-1	glass refillable	120 × 12mm 1m	014pH	0-80°C	Tris-buffer solution	BNC
рН		ST230	2-in-1	glass refillable	110 × 12mm 1m	014pH	0 - 80°C	Muddy samples (milk, juice)	BNC
	A STATE OF THE STA	ST210	2-in-1	plastic refillable	120 × 12mm 1m	014pH	0 - 80°C	Normal samples	BNC
		STPURE	2-in-1	glass refillable	120 × 12mm 1m	013pH	0 -100°C	low conductivity samples (pure water, distilled water, rain water)	BNC
		STSURF	2-in-1	plastic refillable	120 × 12mm 1m	212pH	0 - 80°C	Flat surface such as skin, paper etc.	BNC
		STMICR05	2-in-1	glass refillable	80 × 5 mm 1m	014pH	0 -100°C	Mico samples in tube or microcentrifuge tube	BNC
		STMICR08	2-in-1	glass refillable	150 × 8 mm 1m	014pH	0 -100°C	Mico samples in tube or microcentrifuge tube	BNC
Reference		STREF2	Saturated Calomel (SCE)	glass refillble	120 × 12mm 1m	NA	0 - 50°C	E vs sHE is 0 241v	2mm banana
Reference	1 5	STREF1	Ag AgCI	glass refillable	110 × 12mm 1m	NA	0 - 100°C	E vs sHE is 0 198v	2mm banana
ORP		STORP1	Pt disk	plastic non- refillable	120 × 12mm 1m	-1000mv 1000mv 1mv	0 - 80°C	Normal samples	BNC
O.I.		STORP2	Pt band	glass refillable	120 × 12mm 1m	-1000mv 1000mv 1mv	0 - 100°C	Can endure high temperature and organic solvents	BNC
Conductivity	A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH	STCON3	4-pole sensor with temp sensor	Plastic	130 × 14mm 1m	70μs/cm- 200ms/cm 0 5%	0 - 50°C	Normal samples	Mini-Din
conductivity		STCON7	2-pole sensor with temp sensor	Plastic	95 × 12mm 1m	0 02μs/cm- 200μs/cm 0 5%	0 - 50°C	Pure water, not fit for ultrapure water	Mini-Din
Dissolved		STD011	Galvanic	Plastic	120 × 12mm 1m	0-45mg/L	0 - 50°C	Normal samples, no warm up needed, no maintenance	BNC
Oxygen	11	STD021	Optical	Plastic	125 x 13 mm 1m	0-20 mg/L	0-60°C	Waste water, environmental monitoring. (lakes, streams, rivers etc.) Aquaculture systems wine and beer.	Mini-Din
Temperature	//	STTEMP30	ΝΤС 30ΚΩ	Steel	120 × 3mm 1m	0-100°C 0 5°C	0-100°C	Can work with ST300, ST300D, ST2100 and ST3100	Cinch

**Electrodes Comparative Chart** 

## Starter Electrodes Selector Guide

		pH Elec	trodes										
		ST350	ST320	ST310	ST272	ST270	ST260	ST230	ST210	STMICRO8	STMICRO5	STPURE	STSURF
	Standard Aqueous samples, general purpose (e.g. pH buffers)				(								•
	Waste water												
	River/lake water	•											
	Swimming pool	•	(	(								•	
	Tap water/drink water	•											
	Pharmaceutical industry water												
-11	Distilled water/pure water												
pH measurements of environmental	Education purpose samples												
and laboratory samples	Strong Acid(not HF)or strong Base												
Jampies	Harsh Environmental solution, e.g high temperature or corrosive							(					
	Drug formulations												
	Tris-buffer solutions						•						
	Suspensions(e.g. ink, soil in water)												
	Cell culture media												
	Small container/Tube samples										(		
	Microtube samples									(			
	Jam/Yoghurt	4						4					4
	Vegetable and fruit	1			-	-		1					
	Honey	1						1					
	Cream	ì						ì					
pH measurements	Fish/Meat/Poutry												
of Food and Beverages etc	Cheese				•	•							
(various liquid or semi-solid	Milk		(	1									
samples)	Soy sauce		(	(									
	Beer		1	1									
	Wine								_				
	Tea and coffee		(	(					(				

fit for this application

partially fit for this application not fit for this application

		pH Elec	trodes										
		ST350	ST320	ST310	ST272	ST270	ST260	ST230	ST210	STMICRO8	STMICRO5	STPURE	STSURF
	Pesticidea solution												
	Paint/latex paint												
Exemplary daily use chemical prod-	Water paint												
ucts pH measure- ments	Cosmetics/emulsion												
	Shampoo/Shower creams/ liquid soups		1	(					1				
	Meat/Cheese												
pH measurement on surface	Paper												
	Skin												
	Agar												

		Redox(ORP) Ele	ctrodes	Conductivity Pro	obes
		STORP1	STORP2	STCON3	STCON7
	Standard Aqueous samples, general purpose (e.g. pH buffers)			•	4
	Waste water				
	River/lake water				
	Swimming pool				
	Tap water/drink water				
	Pharmaceutical industry water				
	Distilled water/pure water				
pH measurements of environmental	Education purpose samples				
and laboratory samples	Strong Acid(not HF)or strong Base				
	Harsh Environmental solution, e.g high temperature or corrosive				
	Drug formulations				
	Tris-buffer solutions				
	Suspensions(e.g. ink, soil in water)				
	Cell culture media				
	Small container/Tube samples				
	Microtube samples				

fit for the partiall

fit for this application

partially fit for this application

not fit for this application

## Pen Meters, Starter Series

#### Accurate results anywhere and anytime you need them!



The Pen Meters, Starter Series from OHAUS can be completely operated with just one hand, feeing up the other hand for sample handling.

With several models designed to measure pH, Conductivity, ORP (oxidation-reduction potential), alinity and TDS (Total Dissolved Solids), OHAUS continue providing solutions for users looking for accurate measurement at a very competitive price.











#### **pH** Meter

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					•

ORP	Salinity
UNP	Sammy

Model	ST20					
Part Number	30073971					
Range	0.00-14.00					
Resolution	0.01pH					
Accuracy	0.05pH					
Temperature Range	0.0-99.0 °C					
Temperature Compensation	Yes					
Display	Dual					
Calibration	3 Point					
Buffer Group	4.01, 7.00, 10.01					
Automatic Shutdown	6 Minutes of Non-Use					
Battery	4 AG13 1.5V Micro Alkaline Batteries					
Size / Weight	185 x 45 x 38 mm / 110g					
Other Models available	<b>ST10</b> - 당 30073970					

	I	ı					
ST20C-C	ST20C-B	ST20C-A	ST20R 😾	ST20S 😾			
30073977	30073976	30073975	30073985	30073983			
0.00-19.99 ms/cm	0-1999 μs/cm	0.0-199.9 μs/cm	-1000mV-1000mV	0.0-80.0 ppt			
10 μs/cm	1 μs/cm	0.1 μs/cm	1mV	0.1 ppt			
±1.5% FS	±1.5% FS	±1.5% FS	2mV	±1.5% FS			
ATC	- With Temperature Dis	splay	-	-			
-	-	-	0.0-99.0 °C	-			
		Dual					
-	-	-	NA	-			
-	-	-					
		6 Minutes of Non-Use					
4 AG13 1.5V Micro Alkaline Batteries							
185 x 45 x 38 mm / 110g							
<b>ST10C-C</b> 30073974 ∵	<b>ST10C-B</b> 30073973 ₩	ST10C-A 30073972	ST10R 30073984	<b>ST10S</b>			



#### **TDS Meters**

Model	ST20T-B ∵				
Part Number	30073981				
Range	0-1000 mg/L				
Resolution	1 mg/L				
Accuracy	±1.5% FS				
ATC	With Temperature Display				
Temperature Range	-				
Temperature Compensation	-				
Display	Dual				
Calibration	-				
Automatic Shutdown	6 Minutes of Non-Use				
Battery	4 AG13 1.5V Micro Alkaline Batteries				
Size / Weight	185 x 45 x 38 mm, 110g				
Other         ST20T-A - 30073980           Models         ST10T-B - 30073979           available         ST10T-A - 30073978					





### **Multiparameter Meters**

	ST20M-B ☆	ST20M-C				
	30393199	30393200				
рН	0 - 14					
Conductivity	0 1999 μS/cm	0 19.99 mS/cm				
TDS	01000 mg/L	NA				
Salinity	NA	0.0 - 10.0 ppt				
Temperature	0 - 99	.0 °C				
рН	0.01	рН				
Conductivity	1 μS/cm	0.01 mS/cm				
TDS	1 mg/L	NA				
Salinity	NA	0.1 ppt				
Temperature	0.1	°C				
рН	± 0.05pH					
Conductivity	± 2% Fu	ll Scale				
TDS	± 2% Full Scale	NA				
Salinity	NA	± 2% Full Scale				
Temperature	± 0.5 °C					
	Yes, with temp. display					
	0-45 °C					
рН	3 po	int				
Conductivity	1 po	int				
TDS	NA NA	A				
Salinity	NA					
	4 x 1.5V					
	100 hrsIP grade					
	185 x 45 x 38 mm, 110g					
	IP67					
	Conductivity TDS Salinity Temperature pH Conductivity TDS Salinity Temperature pH Conductivity TDS Salinity Temperature pH Conductivity TDS Salinity TDS Salinity Tos Salinity Temperature	30393199     pH				

### **Solutions and Buffers**

Part Number	Description
30100441 😾	Conductivity Standard 10 µS/cm, 250ml per bottle
30100442 🙀	Conductivity Standard 84 µS/cm, 250ml per bottle
30100443 🙀	Conductivity Standard 1413 µS/cm, 250ml per bottle
30100444 😾	Conductivity Standard 12.88 µS/cm, 250ml per bottle
83033971	pH Buffer Powder Sachet (4.01;7.00;10.01)
30100424	pH1.68, 250ml per bottle
30100425	pH4.01, 250ml per bottle
30100426	pH6.86, 250ml per bottle
30100427	pH7.00, 250ml per bottle
30100428	pH9.18, 250ml per bottle
30100429	pH10.01, 250ml per bottle
30100440	pH12.45, 250ml per bottle
30059255	pH electrode reference electrolyte
30059256	pH electrode protection solution

- Cleaning solutions also available
- Up to 2 years shelf life at the right temperature
- 250ml Bottle packaging
- Certificates also available



More Pen Meters also available, click here to see the full range





#### **About OHAUS Starter Series**

After more than a century of perfecting the art of measurement through our durable weighing products, OHAUS precision is now available in a line of benchtop, portable and pen pH, conductivity, dissolved oxygen, salinity, total dissolved solids (TDS), oxidation reduction potential (ORP) meters and electrodes.

The Starter Series includes a wide breadth of products from basic level meters that offer high performance at a great value to high performance products that have extended and advanced functionality, as well as a variety of electrodes that can be used in combination with our bench and portable meters.

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